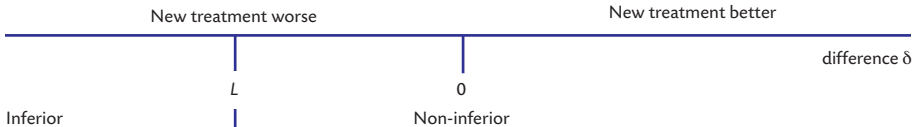
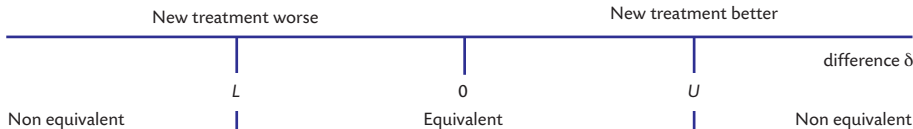


### Non-inferiority trial



### Equivalence trial



**Figure 11.4** The hypotheses considered in a non-inferiority trial and in an equivalence trial. The equivalence margins are denoted  $L$  and  $U$ .