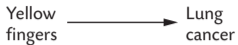


Association

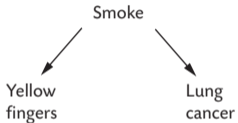
Possible causal structure



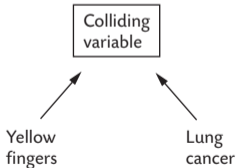
Causation



Reverse causation



Confounding



Collider bias

Figure 15.5 Association and possible causal structures between yellow fingers and lung cancer.