**Table 7.5** Results from the three-level model, taking grandmothers into account. Estimate SE 95% CI P

37.8

49.8

54.7

38.8

(21.4, 170.1)

(-13.9, 182.0)

(-30.5, 185.7)

(-225.7, -72.8)

0.01

0.09

0.16

< 0.001

BIRTH NO2 95.8

84.0

77.6

-149.2

190.6

267.9

392.8

BIRTH.NO3

SEX

 $SD(b_0^{(3)})$ 

 $SD(b_0^{(2)})$ 

 $SD(\varepsilon)$ 

MO.BYEAR.A1960