Table 14.14 One-way ANOVA for *N* subjects rated by different sets of *k* raters (Case 1), and two-way ANOVA for *N* subjects, all measured by the same *k* raters (Case 2).

Source	Degrees of freedom	Mean square	Expected mean square
Case 1			
Between subjects	N-1	MSB	$\sigma_{_W}^2 + k\sigma_{_B}^2$
Residual	N(k-1)	MSW	$\sigma_{\scriptscriptstyle W}^{\scriptscriptstyle 2}$
Case 2			
Between subjects	N-1	MSB	$\sigma_{E}^{2} + k\sigma_{B}^{2}$
Between raters	k-1	MSC	$\sigma_{\scriptscriptstyle E}^{\scriptscriptstyle 2} + N\sigma_{\scriptscriptstyle C}^{\scriptscriptstyle 2}$
Residual	(N-1)(k-1)	MSE	$oldsymbol{\sigma}_{\scriptscriptstyle E}^2$