**Table 15.4** The two paths from A to Y in the DAG from Figure 15.13, illustrating the healthy worker effect.

Path	Туре	Status
	/1	

	Path	Type	Status
1	$A \longrightarrow V$	Causal	Open

Non-causal

Open

	· -
$A \rightarrow Y$	Causal

 $A \to S \leftarrow L \to Y$ 

1	$A \rightarrow Y$	Causal	Open	